Tight glucose control in diabetes
Use of disease-modifying agents in MS
Surgery, chemotherapy, or radiation therapy for nerve decompression
Infection control (e.g. in HIV infection, herpes zoster, Lyme disease)

Drug Therapy
- Anticonvulsants
- Tricyclic antidepressants
- Mexiletene HCl
- Clonazepam
- Corticosteroids
- Dextromethorphan
- Opioids

Behavioral Therapy
- Biofeedback
- Hypnosis
- Guided imagery
- Other relaxation techniques
- Cognitive-behavioral therapy

Topical agents
- Capsaicin
- Lidocaine patches
- Anesthetic creams

Regional anesthetics
- Sympathetic blocks
- Epidural/intrathecal blocks
- Selective nerve root blocks
- Epidural/intrathecal pumps

Stimulation-based therapy
- TENS
- Acupuncture
- Spinal stimulation
- Massage

Physical rehabilitation measures
- Splinting
- Assistive devices
- Range-of-motion exercises
- Ergonomic methods

Ablative procedures
- Phenol/alcohol nerve ablation
- Cordotomy/rhizotomy

Source: Belgrade, M.J. Following the clues to neuropathic pain. PostGraduate Medicine, 106(6), November 1999.